



# **Sree Narayana Mangalam College Maliankara**

*(Affiliated to Mahatma Gandhi University, Kottayam)*

## **CERTIFICATE COURSE SYLLABUS**

### **LED MAKING**

Sree Narayana Mangalam College  
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## Objectives of the Course:

- To provide basic information about the LED working principle.
- To gain knowledge about various aspects of LED making.
- To familiarize students in hands on training (through practical sessions).
- To inculcate entrepreneurship skills in students.

## Course Overview:

- Development of overall knowledge about different types of LEDs and its manufacturing techniques.
- Development of innovative skills in LED design and making.
- To understand new horizons of LED applications.

**Duration of the course: 30 Hours (12 Hours Theory + 18 Hours Practical)**

### Module 1: Fundamentals of LED

Basic principles of light sources	(Theory: 1 hour)
Light measurement techniques and its units.	(Theory: 1 hour)
Series and Parallel Connection of LEDs	(Practical: 3 hours)
White light production from LED	(Practical: 2 hours)

### Module 2. Designing of LED

Types of LEDs and light sources	(Theory: 2 hours)
Reliability parameters for LED designing	(Practical: 1 hour)
Design Fundamentals of LED Driver	(Practical: 2 hours)
LED switching using LDR	(Practical: 1 hour)
LED Lighting Design	(Practical: 1 hour)

### Module 3. Testing & Safety Requirements of LED Lights

Standards of LED Lights	(Theory: 2 hours)
Testing requirements of LED Lights	(Theory: 2 hours, Practical: 5 hours)
Safety Requirement of LED Lights	(Practical: 3 hours)

### Module 4. Benefits and Applications of LEDs

	(Theory: 4 hours)
Medical applications	
Commercial applications	
Household applications	

### **Suggested Readings**

1. <https://www.electronicshub.org/light-emitting-diode-basics/>
2. [https://m.littelfuse.com/~media/electronics/design\\_guides/led\\_protectors/littelfuse\\_led\\_lighting\\_design\\_guide.pdf.pdf?la=en](https://m.littelfuse.com/~media/electronics/design_guides/led_protectors/littelfuse_led_lighting_design_guide.pdf.pdf?la=en)
3. [https://www.energystar.gov/sites/default/files/asset/document/Lighting\\_Test\\_Methods\\_and\\_Standards-Jiao.pdf](https://www.energystar.gov/sites/default/files/asset/document/Lighting_Test_Methods_and_Standards-Jiao.pdf)
4. <https://fppn.biomedcentral.com/articles/10.1186/s43014-022-00086-0>
5. [https://www.ledinside.com/knowledge/2007/12/Advantages\\_and\\_weaknesses\\_of\\_LED\\_Application\\_200712](https://www.ledinside.com/knowledge/2007/12/Advantages_and_weaknesses_of_LED_Application_200712)
6. <https://testbook.com/physics/uses-of-led>
7. The Fundamentals and Applications of Light-Emitting Diodes, Govind B. Nair, Sanjay J. Dhoble, Elsevier 2020.